**Neurčitý a určitý člen**

**Neurčitý člen** = **A / AN** *(POUŽÍVÁME VŽDY JEN U JEDNOTNÉHO ČÍSLA!!!!!!)*

* používáme: 1) když o něčem mluvíme poprvé

ex.: *I saw* ***A*** *cat yesterday.*

*Take* ***AN*** *apple.*

2) po ***There is … . / Is there… ?*** *(= Tam je… / Je tam… ?)*

ex.: *There is* ***A*** *museum in my town.*

*There is* ***AN*** *interesting statue near here.*

*Is there* ***A*** *supermarket?*

**Určitý člen = THE**

* používáme: 1) když mluvíme o něčem, o čem jsme již mluvili

ex.: *I saw a cat and yesterday.* ***THE*** *cat was very big.*

*Take an apple. Put* ***THE*** *apple into a bowl.*

2) spolu s NEJ (3. stupeň příd. jm.)

ex.: *This is* ***THE*** *biggest house in town.*

*Petr Čech is* ***THE*** *most famous Czech football player.*

3) spolu s ŘADOVÝMI ČÍSLOVKAMI (vyjadřují pořadí)

ex.: *We live on* ***THE*** *second floor.*

*Neil Armstrong was* ***THE*** *first man on the Moon.*

4) když mluvíme o něčem konkrétním, co existuje v daném kontextu pouze jednou

ex.: *Neil Armstrong landed on* ***THE*** *Moon. (Měsíc je jen jeden)*

*Take milk from* ***THE*** *fridge. (máme doma jen jednu)*

***Procvičení A/AN vs. THE***

1. He is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ best runner in our class.
2. Take \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ egg and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ pot.

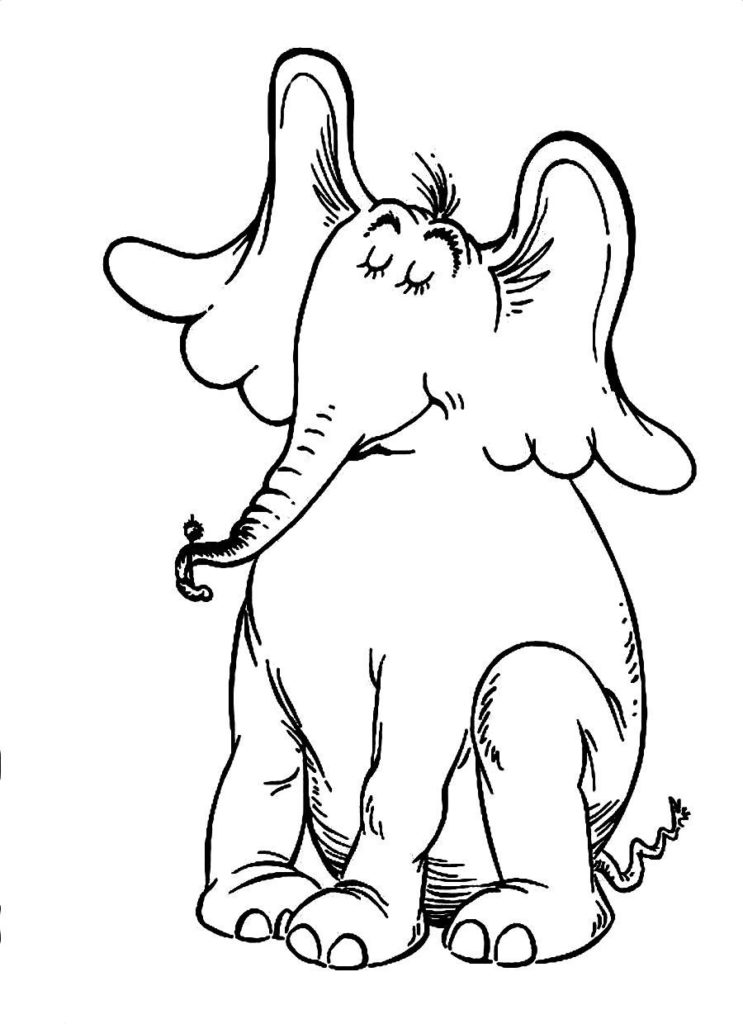
Put \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ egg into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ pot.

1. Is there \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ library in Černošice?
2. December is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ twelfth month of the year.
3. Go to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ garage and bring your bike here.
4. No one can go near \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Sun.
5. She has got \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ apple for breakfast every day.
6. There was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ boy with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dog in the park. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ boy was playing with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dog.
7. What’s in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ newspaper?
8. Have you got \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ camera?
9. How much is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ green scooter, please?
10. They haven’t got \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ elephant in the zoo.

***Procvičení A/AN vs. THE – řešení***

1. He is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_**THE**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ best runner in our class.
2. Take \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**AN**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ egg and \_\_\_\_\_\_**A**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ pot.

Put \_\_\_\_\_\_\_**THE**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ egg into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_**THE**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ pot.

1. Is there \_\_\_\_\_\_\_**A**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ library in Černošice?
2. December is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**THE**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ twelfth month of the year.
3. Go to \_\_\_\_\_\_**THE**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ garage and bring your bike here.
4. No one can go near \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**THE**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Sun.
5. She has got \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**AN**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ apple for breakfast every day.
6. There was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**A**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ boy with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**A**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dog in the park. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**THE**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ boy was playing with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**THE**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dog.
7. What’s in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**THE**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ newspaper?
8. Have you got \_\_\_\_\_\_\_**A**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ camera?
9. How much is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**THE**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ green scooter, please?
10. They haven’t got \_\_\_\_\_\_\_**AN**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ elephant in the zoo.